

Gleichungssysteme mit Parameter

Aufgabe 2

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 2.1 & 3 & -1 & 3 & 1 \\ & 3 & 1 & 4 & 2 \\ & 0 & 2t & t^2 & 1 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{III} - \text{I}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 3 & -1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 2t & t^2 & t \\ 0 & 2t & t^2 & 1 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{III} - \text{II} \cdot t$$

$t=0: \text{III}: 0x_3 = 1 \text{ (}\neq\text{)}$
 $\Rightarrow L = \{\}$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 3 & -1 & 3 & 6 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & t^2 - t & 1 - t \end{array}$$

$(t^2 - t)x_3 = 1 - t$
 $\Leftrightarrow t(t-1)x_3 = 1 - t$

1. Fall: $t=0$ (s.o)

$$0x_3 = 1 \text{ (}\neq\text{)} ; \text{ keine Lsg}$$

2. Fall: $t=1$

$$0x_3 = 0 \text{ (}\omega\text{)} ; \text{ \infty viele Lsgen}$$

Sonst: genau 1 Lsg

2.2 Für $t=1$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 3 & -1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \Rightarrow 0x_3 = 0 ; \text{ Setze } x_3 = \lambda$$

$$\text{II} : 2x_2 + \lambda = 1 \Leftrightarrow x_2 = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2}\lambda$$

$$\text{I} : 3x_1 - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\lambda + 3\lambda = 1 \Leftrightarrow x_1 = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{7}{6}\lambda$$

$$L = \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{7}{6}\lambda ; \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2}\lambda ; \lambda \right) \right\}$$

$$\text{oder } \vec{x} = \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 \\ 1/2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \lambda \begin{pmatrix} -7/6 \\ -1/2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 \\ 1/2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \alpha \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -7 \\ -3 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{mit } \alpha = 6\lambda$$